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- Q. That's right.
 - A. Right, but not the diagnosis. See, because the doctor does two separate things, you document symptoms and signs and describe laboratory tests, then you make an interpretation of that. I think you figured out long ago that I don't have any disagreement with the symptoms, signs, and laboratory tests documentation by Mr. Papadakis's physicians. I disagree very strongly with their interpretation of the abnormalities and the diagnosis that they list for him. I completely not completely, but I disagree very strongly.
- Q. Just to be clear on the record, the opinions you expressed in the December 12, 2005, report that you sent to Ms. Murphy, Mr. Flynn's office, are the same opinions and conclusions you reached after you saw the medical records that were generated by his treating physicians?
 - A. Sure.
- Q. Okay.
 - A. That's sort of what you would expect.
 - Q. Looking further in your report, Doctor, the one line paragraph appearing on the top of page 2, you note that he had no prior back problems, he injured his neck in a car accident in 1993, but recovered

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- 100 percent. I take it, therefore, that this historical event regarding an injury to his neck is of no consequence regarding the lumbosacral back pain, would you agree?
- A. I would agree. I mean, that's based on my look at the medical records also. This is his history. This part of the note is just his history.
- Q. Didn't you have historical information of these events in the records you received from Ms. Murphy?
 A. That's what I said. My conclusion about the lack of relevance reflects more than what he tells me, it's also looking at the medical records.
- Q. You were satisfied when you spoke to somebody at Mr. Flynn's office, before seeing Mr. Papadakis, that any complaints of neck pain that he may have had back in 1993, had resolved?

 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. In, I guess, the fourth paragraph that begins with the phrase, "He continues to have low back pain." Do you see that paragraph, Doctor?

 A. Yes.
- Q. There is a term in there that I, frankly, looked up, but I couldn't find a definition for. It appears in the third line from the bottom of that

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this one?

- A. Sure. Sure.
- Q. Was that CSX Railroad or Transportation?
- A. I don't know. Not a clue.
 - Q. I am nearly finished here now. How shall I phrase this: You have told me that you believe that Mr. Papadakis was suffering some pre-existing degenerative condition in his lumbar spine as of June 13, 2001?
 - A. He was not suffering.
- Q. Forgive me. That word suffering just keeps creeping in my question.
 - A. You can see from my opinion that it's an important word.
 - Q. I will accept that you're uncomfortable with that word appearing in the question. I will take it out.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. Is it your opinion that as of June 13, 2001,

 Mr. Papadakis had a pre-existing degenerative

 condition in his lumbosacral spine?

 A. Yes.
 - Q. Would you agree with me that a review of the historical medical record would suggest that up until that point in time, whatever that condition

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was, it hadn't presented pain symptoms to him as of June 13, 2001?

- A. Except for the minor incident that we discussed earlier, and for whatever reason, the films were done in 1969, yes.
- Q. Okay. But the period immediately preceding, let me define immediately, by ten years?
 - A. Sure.
- Q. There had been no historical complaints in the record documenting complaints of low back pain?

 A. Right.
- Q. But subsequent to June 13, 2001, Mr. Papadakis has complained of low back pain?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you believe that to some extent, at least for a period, some period of time, that the events of June 13, 2001, where he was bending and twisting, played a causative role in that complaint of low back pain?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. But you believe that, to the extent that there was an injury of June 13, 2001, it should have resolved within weeks or months following that event?

 A. Yes.
- Q. You can't explain in medical -- provide a medical

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explanation why those complaints of pain have become chronic and continue on to the present time?

A. Well, I mean, I see it in my office. As I said, routine activity of daily living produce recurrent muscle strain. That's almost the universal explanation for this kind of story.

- Q. Are you willing to acknowledge that the mechanical injury that he sustained on June 13, 2001, may have exacerbated the pre-existing condition of his low back?
 - A. No. There is no evidence for that.
- Q. That's not something you are willing to accept as a possibility?
 - A. Well, there is no biological proof of that. You know, the abnormalities are chronic and degenerative in nature. It's not as if they took a film of his low back and a bone was broken, and you know, you, yourself, just said he could live for years with those abnormalities and not utter a word of complaint. You see how difficult it is looking at the picture and predicting what Mr. Papadakis looks like. You see the difficulty.
- Q. Okay. I don't mean to be redundant or repetitive.

 He didn't have the complaints before, that's the

 symptom, no complaints of pain before June 13,

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2001?

- A. Correct.
- Q. Something occurred on that date that, you will agree, caused him pain?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. The pain is persistent, but you would not acknowledge the potential that whatever that mechanism that triggered the pain on June 13, that did not exacerbate, aggravate, the pre-existing problem?
 - A. Absolutely no evidence that the structural abnormalities in his spine are producing him symptoms, and his doctors' behavior is excellent proof of that. They inject multiple levels with no result. They seek to perform a discogram. Just that desire is proof positive that the doctors do not know whether any structure, let alone which structure, in that abnormal MRI is producing his symptoms. Just the fact that they requested a discogram, that means you don't know what is producing the symptoms.
- Q. Are you saying the only function of the discogram is to diagnose the pathology?
 - A. It's to inject disks and identify if the patient's typical symptoms, you know, come back --